

1270-1284

1912 Dates' J-BK

Italy & Germany

() Genoa was powerful
under Doria

1270

8th Crusade went to Tunis.
led by St. Louis IX of France (1226-1270)
He met his death

1270

1912 Dates J-BK

(1245-1285) Philip III, le Hardi (orth Bold)

King of France (1270-1285)

Son & successor of Louis IX.

He had his father's piety but not his ability. His reign was unimportant except for the rise of the lawyers as a class of royal advisers

1270

Jan 1858

Spain

death of NAHMANIDES

1270

Ascalon (Edkelon)
sacked by Moslems.

1270

Dionysius Bar-Hebreus writes
a history of the world.

1270

The ~~Mamluks~~ destroyed
Ashkelon (for the final
time).

1270

Duncan:Cal

Thomas Aquinas
Summa Theologica

1270

Duncan:Cal

Alfonso's Astronomical
Charts
Spain

1270

1215-1270

(~~1226-1270~~) Louis IX (or Saint Louis (1215-1270)

1212[ates] J-BK

King of France (1226-1270). The son
and successor of Louis VIII. His mother,
BLANCHE of Castile was regent during
his minority. In 1242 he became
involved in a war with Henry III of
England and defeated him in 2
battles. During an illness he vowed
to go on a crusade if he recovered.
Accordingly in 1248 he sailed with

40,000 men on the 7th Crusade. He was defeated and captured by the Mohammedans and ransomed with 6,000 followers.

He returned in 1252 on account of the death of his mother. He embarked on another crusade in 1270, and while in the East a pestilence attacked the camp and carried off the greater part of the army and the king himself. His son Philip II made peace and returned to France. Louis was the most distinguished monarch of his time.

1270-1271

Last undertakings of Crusades

Battle of Tunis

Battle of Nazareth

Leaders : St Louis and Philip IV (France)
Prince Edward (England)

Results of Crusades were : Increased power
of church. Increased power of prelates. The
rise of many independent communities
who bought their freedom from their

Increasing overlords. Intellectual growth. Development
of Commerce.

1270

Louis IX's second Crusade & death

1270

1912 Dates: J-BK

Crusades

SEVENTH CRUSADE

Without result.

Leader: St Louis (Tours IX of France)

1270

1912 Dates' J-BK

Henry CRASSUS was king
of NAVARRE

1270

1912 Dates J-BK

France

Seventh Crusade =
Second Crusade of St. Louis
Death of St. Louis.

1270 - 1285

1912 Dates J-BK

Philip III, le Hardi (the Rash)
^{France}

C1270

1912 Dates J-BK

1225-1274

Thomas Aquinas

Lector Teacher

C1270

1912 Dates J-BK

1193-1280 ALBERTUS, MAGNUS, Count of
Bollstadt

A Dominican friar; was a celebrated teacher of science, theology, and philosophy. He received a bishopric, but retired to a convent in Cologne to devote himself to literary pursuits. He wrote a number of works, principally on "Aristotle".

C1270

1912 Dates J-BK

1225-1274 AQUINAS, Thomas

Born of a noble Italian family; encountered the strongest opposition when he entered the order of the Dominicans. He became a public teacher at PARIS until Pope URBAN called him to teach philosophy in Italy. He declined an archbishopric to devote himself to study and lecturing. He was called the "FATHER of moral Philosophy," and

his "SUMMA THEOLOGIAE" is
one of the 1st attempts at a complete
theological system.

1270

1912 Dates J-BK

The Florence Academy of Fine
Arts was founded.